

COMBINATORICS
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Independent Sets in H -free Hypergraphs

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Abstract: It is a fundamental question in Ramsey theory to determine the smallest possible independence number of an H -free hypergraph on n vertices. In the case of graphs, the problem was famously solved for $H=K_3$ by Kim and for $H=K_4$ (up to a logarithmic factor) by Mattheus-Verstraete in 2023. Even C_4 and K_5 remain wide open. We study the problem for 3-uniform hypergraphs and conjecture a full classification: the minimum independence number is $\text{poly}(n)$ if and only if H is contained in the iterated blowup of the single-edge hypergraph. We prove this conjecture for all H with at most two tightly connected components. Based on joint work with Conlon, Fox, Gunby, Mubayi, Suk, Verstraete, and Yu.

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